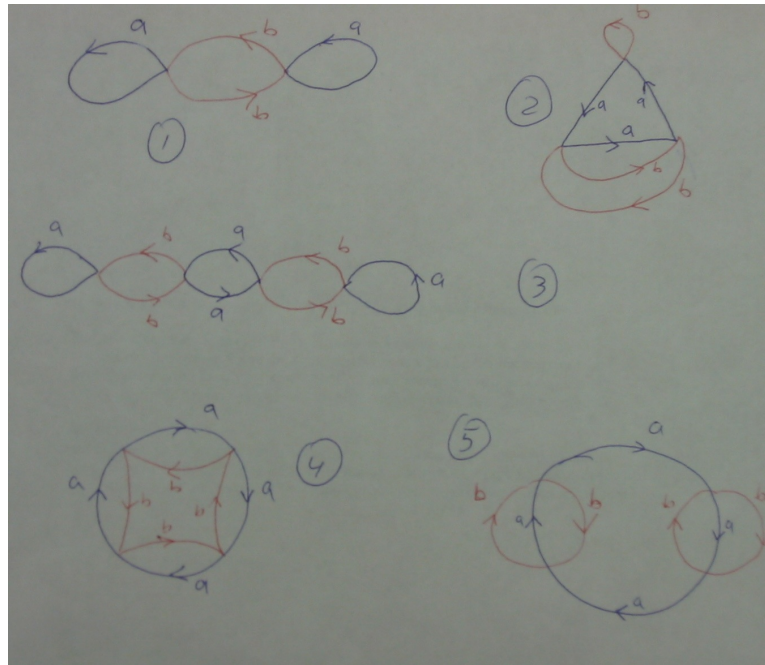


# Math 8062 Homework 4

Due Wednesday, 2/21/19

1, 2. Do problems 4 and 9 on page 79 of Hatcher.

3. Which of the following covering spaces of  $S^1 \vee S^1$  are regular, i.e. correspond to normal subgroups?



4. Let  $M$  and  $N$  be (topological) manifolds, with a covering map  $p : N \rightarrow M$ . Let  $\mathcal{A} = \{(U_\alpha, \varphi_\alpha)\}$  be a smooth atlas on  $M$ , such that  $\varphi_\alpha(U_\alpha)$  is an open ball  $B_\alpha \subset \mathbb{R}^n$ .

a) For each  $(U_\alpha, \varphi_\alpha) \in \mathcal{A}$ , prove that  $p^{-1}U_\alpha$  is a disjoint union of slices, each mapped homeomorphically to  $U_\alpha$ .

b) Prove that

$$\mathcal{B} = \{(V_\alpha, \varphi_\alpha \circ p) : V_\alpha \text{ is a component of } p^{-1}U_\alpha\}$$

is a smooth atlas on  $N$ .

c) Prove that the smooth atlas  $\mathcal{B}$  makes  $p$  into a smooth map, and furthermore that  $p : V_\alpha \rightarrow U_\alpha$  is a diffeomorphism.

d) Let  $Y$  be a smooth vector field on  $M$ . Construct a smooth vector field  $Z$  on  $N$ , such that  $p_*Z_x = Y_{p(x)}$ , for all  $x \in N$ . (Here,  $p_*$  denotes the pushforward of tangent vectors, not the induced action on  $\pi_1$ .) Note that this gives a natural way to *pull back* vector fields to a cover, whereas normally vectors push forward and co-vectors (and differential forms) pull back.